

SNOWDON PARK PLANT CHECKLIST (provisional)

Following is a list of trees, shrubs, herbs, grasses, sedges and rushes that have been found in Snowdon Park. The list is a work in progress and will be updated with further surveys. The list was compiled by Brenda Chambers, Bill Crins, Lorraine & Don Smith.

Trees

American Beech	Fagus grandifolia
Balsam Fir.....	Abies balsamea
Balsam Poplar	Populus balsamifera
Black Ash.....	Fraxinus nigra
Black Cherry	Prunus serotina
Black Spruce	Picea mariana
Crabapple	Malus spp.
Large-tooth Aspen	Populus grandidentata
Red Maple	Acer rubrum
Sugar Maple	Acer saccharum
Tamarack.....	Larix laricina
Trembling Aspen	Populus tremuloides
White Ash	Fraxinus americana
White Birch	Betula papyrifera
White Cedar (Eastern)	Thuja occidentalis
White Elm	Ulmus americana
White Pine (Eastern)	Pinus strobus
White Spruce.....	Picea glauca
Yellow Birch	Betula allegheniensis

Shrubs

Beaked Hazel	Corylus cornuta
Bog Laurel.....	Kalmia polifolia
Bush Honeysuckle	Diervilla lonicera
Choke Cherry.....	Prunus virginiana
Common Blackberry	Rubus allegheniensis
Common Elderberry.....	Sambucus canadensis
Common Hobblebush	Viburnum alnifolium
Downy Juneberry.....	Amelanchier arborea
Fly Honeysuckle.....	Lonicera canadensis
Labrador Tea	Ledum groenlandicum
Leatherleaf	Chamaedaphne calyculata
Lilac	Syringa vulgaris
Low Sweet Blueberry	Vaccinium angustifolium
Mountain Holly	Nemophanthus mucronatus
Mountain Maple	Acer spicatum
Northern Wild Raisin.....	Viburnum cassinoides
Red Raspberry.	Rubus idaeus
Pin Cherry	Prunus pensylvanica
Skunk Currant.....	Ribes glandulosum
Speckled Alder	Alnus incana ssp. rugosa
Swamp Dewberry.....	Rubus hispidus
Velvetleaf Blueberry	Vaccinium myrtilloides
Virginia Virgin's Bower...	Clematis virginiana
Willow.....	Salix spp.
Winterberry Holly	Ilex verticillata

Low Shrubs

Dwarf Raspberry	Rubus pubescens
Partridgeberry.....	Mitchella repens
Twinflower	Linnaea borealis
Wintergreen.....	Gaultheria procumbens

Herbs

Arrow-leaved Smartweed	Polygonum sagittatum
Black-eyed Susan	Rudbeckia hirta
Blue Bead Lily.....	Clintonia borealis
Blue Flag.....	Iris versicolor
Blue Lettuce.....	Lactuca biennis
Boneset	Eupatorium perfoliatum
Bunchberry	Cornus canadensis
Bulbiferous Water Hemlock	Cicuta bulbifera
Bullhead Pond-lily.....	Nuphar variegatum
Bur-Marigold.....	Bidens cernua
Canada Goldenrod.....	Solidago canadensis
Canada Mayflower	Maianthemum canadense
Common Dandelion.....	Taraxacum officinale
Common Milkweed	Asclepias syriaca
Common Mullein	Verbascum thapsus
Common Plantain	Plantago major
Common St. John's Wort	Hypericum perforatum
Common Strawberry	Fragaria virginiana
Dewdrop	Dalibarda repens
Dwarf Ginseng	Panax trifolia
Evening Primrose.....	Oenothera biennis
False Solomon's Seal	Maianthemum racemosum
Fireweed.....	Epilobium angustifolium
Flat-topped Aster.....	Aster umbellatus
Foamflower	Tiarella cordifolia
Fragrant Bedstraw	Galium triflorum
Fragrant Water-lily.....	Nymphaea odorata
Goldthread.....	Coptis trifolia
Grass-leaved Goldenrod	Solidago graminifolia
Hairy Solomon's Seal.....	Polygonatum pubescens
Heal-All	Prunella vulgaris
Indian Cucumber-Root.....	Medeola virginiana
Indian Pipe.....	Monotropa uniflora
Indian Tobacco.....	Lobelia inflata
Jack-in-the-Pulpit.....	Arisaema triphyllum
Kidneyleaf Buttercup	Ranunculus abortivus
Kidney-leaved Violet.....	Viola renifolia
King Devil.....	Hieracium pratense
Lamb's Quarters.....	Chenopodium album
Lance-leaved Aster	Aster lanceolatus
Large-leaved Aster.....	Aster macrophyllus
Large-leaved Avens	Geum macrophyllum
Mad Dog Skullcap.....	Scutellaria lateriflora
Marsh St. John's-Wort	Triadenum fraseri
Meadow-Rue (Fall)	Thalictrum pubescens

Herbs (continued)

Naked Mitrewort	Mitella nuda
Northern Bugleweed.....	Lycopus uniflorus
Northern White Violet	Viola mackloskeyi ssp. pallens
Northern Willow-Herb	Epilobium ciliatum
Orange Hawkweed.....	Hieracium aurantiacum
Ox-eye Daisy.....	Chrysanthemum leucanthemum
Painted Trillium.....	Trillium undulatum
Pipsissewa	Chimaphila umbellata
Pitcher Plant.....	Sarracenia purpurea
Purple-stemmed Aster	Aster puniceus
Ragweed.....	Ambrosia artemisiifolia
Red Trillium	Trillium erectum
Round-leaved Sundew	Drosera rotundifolia
Rough Fleabane	Erigeron strigosus
Shinleaf	Pyrola elliptica
Silvery Cinquefoil.....	Potentilla argentea
Small Bedstraw.....	Galium trifidum
Spotted Joe -Pye-Weed	Eupatorium maculatum
Spotted Knapweed.....	Centaurea maculosa
Spotted Touch-Me-Not.....	Impatiens capensis
Spreading Dogbane	Apocynumandrosaemifolium
Starflower	Trientalis borealis
Swamp Candles	Lysimachia terrestris
Three-leaved Solomon's Plume	Maianthemum trifolium
Tall Buttercup	Ranunculus acris
Tall Meadow-Rue	Thalictrum pubescens
Trout Lily.....	Erythronium americanum
Upright Wood Sorrel.....	Oxalis stricta
Viper's Bugloss	Echium vulgare
Water Arum	Calla palustris
Water Shield	Brasenia schreberi
White Baneberry.....	Actaea pachypoda
Wild Sarsaparilla.....	Aralia nudicaulis
Wood Sorrel.....	Oxalis acetosella ssp. montana
Wood Strawberry	Fragaria vesca
Yarrow.....	Achillea millefolium
Yellow Avens.....	Geum aleppicum var. strictum
White Avens.....	Geum canadense
White Clover	Trifolium repens

Ferns and Allies

Bracken Fern	Pteridium aquilinum
Cinnamon Fern	Osmunda cinnamomea
Common Polypody.....	Polypodium virginianum
Ground Pine.....	Lycopodium dendroideum
Interrupted Club-Moss	Lycopodium annotinum
Interrupted Fern	Osmunda claytoniana
Lady Fern	Athyrium filix-feminassp. angustum
Marginal Wood Fern.....	Dryopteris marginalis

Ferns and Allies (continued)

Marsh Fern..... Thelypteris palustris
New York Fern..... Thelypteris noveboracensis
Ostrich Fern Matteucia struthiopteris
Sensitive Fern Onoclea sensibilis
Spinulose Wood Fern.... Dryopteris carthusiana
Wolf's Claw Club-Moss. Lycopodium clavatum
Woodland Horsetail..... Equisetum sylvaticum

Grasses, Sedges, Rushes

Awl-fruited Sedge Carex stipata
Beakrush..... Rhynchospora spp.
Beaked Sedge..... Carex utriculata
Bebb's Sedge Carex bebbii
Bearded Shorthusk..... Brachyelytrum erectum
Bladder Sedge..... Carex intumescens
Bottle-brush Sedge..... Carex lurida
Broom Sedge Carex scoparia
Canada Blue Joint Calamagrostis canadensis
Canada Rush..... Juncus canadensis
Common Cattail..... Typha latifolia
Dewey's Sedge Carex deweyana
Drooping Wood Sedge ... Carex arctata
False Bristly Sedge..... Carex pseudo-cyperus
Fowl Manna Grass Glyceria striata
Fringed Brome Grass..... Bromus ciliatus
Fringed Sedge Carex crinita
Graceful Sedge Carex gracillima
Inflated Sedge..... Carex vesicaria
Inland Sedge..... Carex interior
Kentucky Bluegrass..... Poa pratensis
Lakebank Sedge Carex lacustris
Large-fruited Burreed Sparganium eurycarpum
Necklace Sedge Carex projecta
New England Sedge Carex novae-angliae
Nodding Sedge..... Carex gynandra
Orchard Grass Dactylis glomerata
Ovate Spikerush Eleocharis ovata
Path Rush Juncus tenuis
Poverty Oat Grass..... Danthonia spicata
Rattlesnake Manna Grass..... Glyceria canadensis
Retorse Sedge Carex retrorsa
Rice-cut Grass Leersia oryzoides
Rough Cottongrass..... Eriophorum tenellum
Silvery Sedge..... Carex canescens
Slender Sedge..... Carex lasiocarpa
Soft Rush Juncus effusus
Three-seeded Sedge Carex trisperma
Three-way Sedge..... Dulichium arundinaceum
Timothy Phleum pratense
Two-seeded Sedge..... Carex disperma
Tuckerman's Sedge Carex tuckermannii
White-Edged Sedge..... Carex debilis

Woolgrass Scirpus cyperinus

Thanks to Bill Crins of the OMNR for contributions to the grass/sedge/rush section.

Checklist Of Fungi

Following is a list of common fungi that occur in Snowdon Park. There are likely up to 400 edible and poisonous species in the Park. Late summer to fall is the best period for viewing these often colourful life forms. Because of the lack of common names for many species, scientific names appear first, and common names are provided if available. The list was compiled by Mike Collins.

Agaricus silvicola Forest Agaricus
Amanita citrina
Amanita muscaria Fly Agaric
Amanita virosa Death Angel
Amanitopsis vaginata.....
Armillaria mellea Honey Mushroom
Boletus spp. (up to 40 species)
Cantharellus cibarius..... Chanterelle
Clavaria botrytis.....
Clitocybe illudens Jack-O-Lantern
Clitopilus abortivus
Collybia radicate.....
Collybia dryophila
Coprinus micaceus Inky Cap
Cortinarius armillatus.....
Hydnum coralloides Coral Mushroom
Hygrophorus nitidus
Hygrophorus pudoris..... Blushing Hygrophorus
Lactarius camphoratus
Lactarius deliciosus Delicious Lactarius
Leccinum spp. (up to 12 species)
Lepiota naucina..... Kid Leather Naucina
Lycoperdon perlatum Pearl Puffball
Marasmius oreades Fairy Ring Mushroom
Morchella esculenta Sponge Morel
Naematoloma sublateritium
Pholiota agricola.....
Pholiota marginata.....
Pleurotus sapidus..... Oyster Mushroom
Pluteus cervinus.....
Polyporus frondosus Hen-of-the-Woods
Psathyrella candolleana...
Pseudocoprinus disseminatus
Russula spp. (up to 12 species)
Suillus spp. (up to 3 species)
Tricholoma rutilans.....